Ministry of the Environment

125 Resources Road Etobicoke ON M9P 3V6 Ministère de l'Environnement

125, chemin Resources Etobicoke ON M9P 3V6



### **MEMORANDUM**

September 26, 2007

To:

Craig Kinch, District Manager (A)

Toronto District Office Central Region (CR)

From:

Gary DeBrou, Manager

Air Monitoring and Reporting Section

Environmental Monitoring and Reporting Branch (EMRB)

Re: Mobile TAGA Emergency Response – Jones Auto Wreckers, Toronto, Ontario

At the request of the Spills Action Centre, the mobile TAGA responded to an industrial fire involving Jones Auto Wreckers located at 1 Thora Avenue in Toronto, Ontario on September 20-21, 2007. Attached is a Technical Memorandum summarizing the TAGA air monitoring results.

The mobile TAGA monitored the air at three different locations downwind of the fire site from 23:29 September 20 to 14:47 September 21, 2007. Acetone, iso-propanol, methyl ethy ketone, benzene, toluene, styrene, xylenes, trimethyl benzene, butyl benzene, and naphthalene were measured by the TAGA. Levels were well below any applicable Ministry Point of Impingement (POI) air standards and/or guidelines.

For further information regarding this emergency response, contact Dan Orr at (416) 327-4037.

Gary DeBrou

C:

John Mayes, EMRB Dan Orr, EMRB Nick Karellas, EMRB Deb Pella Keen, CR George Rocoski, CR



# Technical Memorandum



## Mobile TAGA Emergency Response

INDUSTRIAL FIRE
Jones Auto Wreckers Ltd.
1 Thora Ave., Toronto

September 20-21, 2007

Ontario Ministry of the Environment
Environmental Monitoring and Reporting Branch
Air Monitoring and Reporting Section
125 Resources Road
Toronto, Ontario M9P 3V6

### TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM

### **Mobile TAGA Emergency Response**

**September 26, 2007** 

To: Dan Orr, Supervisor

Air Monitoring and Reporting Section (AMRS)

Environmental Monitoring and Reporting Branch (EMRB)

From: Nicholas S. Karellas, Senior Research Scientist

(AMRS, EMRB)

Re: Mobile TAGA Emergency Response – Jones Auto Wreckers in Toronto, Ontario

On September 20, 2007 EMRB's mobile Trace Atmospheric Gas Analyzer (TAGA) unit responded to a five-alarm industrial fire involving Jones Auto Wreckers located at 1 Thora Avenue in Toronto, Ontario. An unknown number of vehicles and interior components (dashboards, seating, carpeting, etc) fuelled the fire. The fire caused disruptions in road and GO train traffic and led to evacuation of businesses and residences in the area of Victoria Park and Danforth Avenue. The mobile TAGA, as requested by the Spills Action Centre (SAC), responded to this emergency and conducted air monitoring at three locations (site A, B, C Figure 1) downwind of the fire site.

The following ten chemicals were measured by the TAGA: acetone, iso-propanol, methyl ethyl ketone, benzene, toluene, styrene, xylenes, trimethyl benzene, butyl benzene, and naphthalene. The results are summarized in **Table 1**. The highest half-hour concentrations were:  $88 \mu g/m^3$  for acetone,  $34 \mu g/m^3$  for iso-propanol,  $40 \mu g/m^3$  for methyl ethyl ketone,  $20 \mu g/m^3$  for benzene,  $74 \mu g/m^3$  for toluene,  $20 \mu g/m^3$  for styrene,  $107 \mu g/m^3$  for xylenes,  $68 \mu g/m^3$  for trimethyl benzene,  $15 \mu g/m^3$  for butyl benzene, and  $8.7 \mu g/m^3$  for naphthalene. These levels are well below applicable Ministry Point of Impingement (POI) air standard and/or guidelines. By the early morning of September 21, TAGA measurements indicated that the levels of the airborne chemicals monitored had decreased to levels typical of urban ambient air. By noon there was no visible smoke and no detectable burning odour from the fire site. The TAGA monitored until 15:00. The TAGA returned to home base at 125 Resources Road 16:20.

All TAGA air monitoring results were regularly conveyed to the Spills Action Centre and to EMRB Director's Office. Preliminary qualitative results were provided to the City of Toronto Fire Department and Office of Emergency Measures at approximately 4 a.m. September 21, so that an informed decision could be made by the municipal representatives concerning the opening of nearby schools.

N.S. Karellas, Ph.D.

Table 1

Half-Hour Average Concentrations (μg/m³) of the Chemicals Monitored in the Vicinity of Jones Auto Wreckers, Toronto, Ontario. Mobile TAGA (EMRB, MOE) Emergency Response, September 20-21, 2007.

Naptha- lene	4.6	3.5	9.9	7.2	8.7	4.1	5.5	3.6	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.4	3.8	3.7	1.3	▽
										4	<b>%</b>	9	4	6	2.4	abla
Butyl Benzene	5.4	4.0	8.6	12	15	6.4	0.9	5.2	4.5	3.4	3.8	9.9	6.4	6.3	2.	V
Trimethyl	20	15	43	54	89	26	27	24	25	19	12	21	21	16	2.7	∇
Xylenes	29	27	67	89	107	49	54	47	95	49	34	57	64	28	23	4.1
Styrene	4.6	3.2	13	18	20	8.5	15	0.6	6.9	0.9	6.9	9.2	14	13	5.5	$\nabla$
Toluene	20	20	46	61	69	30	34	28	74	72	22	36	43	38	15	3.4
Benzene	5.6	3.7	9.7	10	13	0.9	10	5.2	20	19	3.8	4.8	6.5	5.4	2.1	▽
MEK	17	15	14	14	13	7.7	9.9	5.0	35	40	3.5	3.4	3.8	2.7	1.7	1.5
Iso- propanol	31	34	32	26	19	7.9	8.9	4.7	28	29	3.2	4.0	4.0	2.8	1.4	▽
Acetone	99	88	55	37	18	6.7	4.7	2.7	111	111	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.2	▽	▽
AT (2)	18	17	17	16	17	16	16	16	16	16	16	15	15	16	16	17
WS (2)	2.1-2.3	1.6-2.2	1.9-2.1	1.9-2.3	1.9-4.9	1.9-4.5	2.0-2.8	2.0-4.1	2.0-4.1	2.4-2.8	2.5-3.7	1.8-2.8	1.9-2.1	1.6-4.2	2.6-3.3	4.0-5.6
WD (2)	S	SSE	NE	NNE	NNE	NE	NE	NNE	SE	NE NE	NE	NE	NNE	H	田	田
Site (1)	A	A	В	В	В	В	В	В	В	В	В	В	В	B	В	В
Start	21:31	00:02	00:48	01:19	01:49	02:19	02:49	03:19	03:49	04:19	04:49	05:19	05:49	06:19	06:49	07:20
Sample No.	S01	S02	S03	S04	S05	90S	S07	808	60S	S10	S11	S12	S13	S14	S15	S16
Date	Sept 20	Sept 21	Sept 21	Sept 21	Sept 21	Sept 21	Sept 21									

Mobile TAGA (EMRB, MOE) Emergency Response, Toronto, Ontario, September 20, 2007.

Table 1 (continued)

Half-Hour Average Concentrations (µg/m³) of the Chemicals Monitored in the Vicinity of Jones Auto Wreckers, Toronto, Ontario. Mobile TAGA (EMRB, MOE) Emergency Response, September 20-21, 2007.

		•	- (				,	,								
Sept 21	S17	08:00	В	田	5.5-7.5	18	$\nabla$	$\nabla$	1.2	7	1.9	7	1.9	7	⊽	7
Sept 21	S18	08:47	C	ESE	4.0-7.4	20	<1	<1	1.2	<1	3.8	√	3.7	7	∀'	▽
Sept 21	S19	09:17	C	ESE	6.1-8.8	20	<1	√	1.2	<1	4.3	∇	3.1	7	7	∇
Sept 21	S20	09:47	C	ESE	5.4-8.1	21	7	7	1.2	<1	4.8	<1	2.8	$\nabla$	7	▽
Sept 21	S21	10:17	C	ESE	5.6-8.4	22	√	<1	1.1	<1	3.2	<1	2.5	$\nabla$	∇	▽
Sept 21	S22	10:47	C	ESE	0.8-7-9	22	7	$\nabla$	1.0	<1	3.2	<1	2.8	7	7	▽
Sept 21	S23	11:17	C	ESE	7.5-8.5	22	7	▽	1.0	<1	3.9	<1	3.5	$\nabla$	7	▽
Sept 21	S24	11:47	C	ESE	5.4-6.3	22	7	▽	7	<1	2.5	<1	2.1	7	<1	▽
Sept 21	S25	12:17	C	ESE	6.3-7.6	23	7	√	7	<1	2.0	<1	1.5	∀	<1	▽
Sept 21	S26	12:47	C	SE	3.2-6.0	25	₽	<1	<1	<1	2.4	7	1.7	√	7	▽
Sept 21	S27	13:17	C	SW	7.5-9.3	26	<1	<1	7	abla	1.6	7	1.3	▽	$\nabla$	$\nabla$
Sept 21	S27	13:47	C	WSW	8.2-9.3	26	<1	<1	<1	hi	1.1	∇	▽	7	▽	$\nabla$
Sept 21	S29	14:17	C	WSW	6.7-9.0	27	<1	<1	7	7	1.5	7	1.2	▽	$\triangledown$	abla

1. See Figure 1 for TAGA (Explorer) monitoring locations in the vicinity of Jones Auto Wreckers, Toronto, Ontario. Note:

2. Meteorological conditions on-site: WD = predominant wind direction; WS = range of wind speeds (km/hr); AT = ambient temperature (°C).

# Ministry POI Criteria:

Acetone =  $48,000 \,\mu \text{g/m}^3$  (S); Iso-propanol =  $24,000 \,\mu \text{g/m}^3$  (G); Methyl Ethyl Ketone (MEK)=  $30,000 \,\mu \text{g/m}^3$  (S); Benzene = not available;; Toluene =  $2,000 \,\mu \text{g/m}^3$  (S); Styrene =  $400 \,\mu \text{g/m}^3$  (S); Xylenes = 2,300  $\mu \text{g/m}^3$  (S), 1,2,4-Trimethyl Benzene =  $500 \,\mu \text{g/m}^3$  (G), Butyl Benzene = not available; Napthalene =  $36 \,\mu \text{g/m}^3$  (G). S = Standard, G = Guideline. Summary of Ontario Regulation 419/05 Standards and Point of Impingement Guidelines, and Ambient Air Quality Criteria (AAQCs), Standards Development Branch, Ontario Ministry of the Environment, December, 2005.

Figure 1: Monitoring Sites in the Vicinity of Jones Auto Wreckers, Toronto, Ontario. Mobile TAGA Emergency Response, September 20-21, 2007.

